

February 26, 2025

2025 Hurricane Season

- A tropical weather product originally unveiled to the public in 2017 is receiving a major upgrade in 2025 that the National Hurricane Center believes will help communities prepare for impacts.
- Meteorologists will now have the ability to issue forecasts for potential tropical cyclones up to 72 hours before impacts begin.
 - The potential tropical cyclone designation allows the NHC and other governments to issue tropical weather watches and warnings when a disturbance isn't quite at the strength of a tropical storm or hurricane but could reach that status within 36 hours.
- Dr. Michael Brennan, director of the NHC, spoke with FOX Weather about the changes and said the advancements will help communities in the direct path of a cyclone.
- "Back in 2017, we implemented what we call these potential tropical cyclone advisories that let us get watches and warnings out as much as 48 hours in advance of the onset of impacts and land areas for systems that weren't yet even a depression or storm," said Brennan.
- Brennan also discussed the agency's improvements in forecast intensifications, a key factor in determining who needs to evacuate.
- The director credited 2024's forecast accuracy to storms being stronger and originating in the deep tropics features that make the steering flow more predictable than sudden pop-up events along the coast.
- Despite what amounts to mini-educational campaigns, confusion continues to surround the National Hurricane Center's use of "potential tropical cyclone" forecasts, leaving many members of the public and some in the weather enterprise lost by the tropical terminology.
- Bryan Norcross, FOX Weather's hurricane specialist, talked about the issue ahead of the season and believes the term "cyclone" is what causes the misunderstanding.
- "I like 'potential tropical threat.' And that's kind of what we describe it as. But they just want to raise the flag a little bit sooner." Norcross stated.
- Another product that continuously invokes confusion is the NHC's cone of uncertainty, which has been a point of contention in recent years.
- Many people mistakenly focus solely on where the center of the hurricane is projected to make landfall, ignoring the broader area of impacts, which include storm surge, heavy rains, damaging winds and tornadoes.
- The NHC has campaigned on emphasizing that impacts occur well outside of the cone of uncertainty, though many in the public continue to fixate on it.



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| Pending Individual Assistance Declaration Request | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| State | Event | Date Submitted | Approved/Denied/ Pending | Number of Counties/Tribes | | | | |
| ОК | Severe Storms, Straight-line Winds, Tornadoes, and Flooding | 12/20/2024 | Pending | 6 Counties | | | | |
| VA* | Severe Storms, Tornadoes & Flooding | 2/16/2025 | Pending | 3 Counties | | | | |
| WV* | Severe Storms, Straight-line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides | 2/17/2025 | Pending | 13 Counties | | | | |

^{*}Award of task order to contractor pending

| Joint Preliminary Damage Assessments | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---|--------------|-----------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Event | Number of Co | | | | | |
| State | | Requested | Completed | Start-End | | | |
| VA | Flooding, Severe Storms, Tornadoes, and Winter Storms Feb 10 and continuing | 12 | 3 | 2/18-TBD | | | |
| WV | Flooding, Landslides, Mudslides, Severe Storms, and Straight-line Winds Feb 15 and continuing | 13 | 2 | 2/19-TBD | | | |

| WSP USA Inspection Services Active Disasters | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Disaster Number and State | Disaster Type | Number of Counties Declared | Days Since Launch | Registration Deadline | | | | |
| 4827 NC | Tropical Storm Helene | 25 Counties | 148 | 3/08/2025 | | | | |
| 4829 SC | Hurricane Helene | 13 Counties | 147 | 1/28/2025 | | | | |
| 4830 GA | Hurricane Helene | 41 Counties | 147 | 2/07/2025 | | | | |
| 4834 FL | Hurricane Milton | 34 Counties | 136 | 1/07/2025 | | | | |
| 4860 KY | Severe Storms, Straight-line Winds, Flooding, Landslides, and Mudslides | 11 Counties | 0 | 4/25/2025 | | | | |



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WSP USA INSPECTION SERVICES ACTIVITY

